

BEGIN - OCTOBER 25, 1958

30.24- 5023

A139

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

BY GENE KRAMER

TAIPEI, SUNDAY, OCT. 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST GUNS FIRED ON THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS AGAIN SUNDAY, A FEW HOURS AFTER PEIPING ANNOUNCED IT WOULD WITHHOLD FIRING ON AN OFF-AGAIN-ON-AGAIN BASIS, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HERE REPORTED.

THE FIRST SHELLS HIT QUEMOY AT 9 A.M., THE MINISTRY SAID. COMMUNIST DEFENSE MINISTER PENG TEH-HUAI ANNOUNCED SATURDAY NIGHT THE REDS WOULD SUSPEND FIRING ON THE BEACH AND WHARF AREAS, THE AIRSTRIP AND SHIPPING ON EVEN-NUMBERED DATES, AND WOULD NOT NECESSARILY FIRE ON OTHER DAYS.

TODAY WAS THE FIRST OF THE EVEN NUMBERS.

PEIPING, HOWEVER, HAD NOT SPECIFIED WHETHER IT WOULD SHELL SECTIONS OF THE NATIONALIST OUTPOSTS OTHER THAN TRANSPORT AREAS. IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN WHERE ON QUEMOY THE FIRST SHELLS LANDED.

THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE INITIAL ATTACK WAS LIGHT.

TROOPS ON QUEMOY HAD WAITED TENSELY SINCE DAYBREAK TO SEE WHETHER THE REDS WOULD RENEW THEIR BOMBARDMENT OF THE ROCKY ISLANDS, BROKEN OFF AT NIGHTFALL SATURDAY. FROM NOON UNTIL 6 P.M. QUEMOY AND LITTLE QUEMOY HAD BEEN HIT 140 TIMES.

THE SUNDAY FIRING INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS MAY CONTINUE NUISANCE SHELLING OF VILLAGES AND CIVILIAN PORTIONS OF THE ISLANDS DAILY, OR STAGGER THE FIRING TO KEEP THE POPULATION UNEASY.

LITTLE DAMAGE HAS BEEN INFLICTED IN THE PAST WEEK SINCE THE REDS BROKE THEIR SELF-IMPOSED CEASE-FIRE LAST MONDAY, BUT IT HAS BEEN ENOUGH TO KEEP VILLAGERS AND TROOPS ON EDGE.

THE ODD-DATE-EVEN-DATE SHELLING PLAN WAS VIEWED BY THE NATIONALISTS AS AN ATTEMPT TO CRACK THE NEWLY REINFORCED UNITY BETWEEN THEM AND THE UNITED STATES.

AND THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE NATIONALISTS INTENDED TO DEFY THE RED WARNING NOT TO MOVE IN SUPPLIES ON ODD DAYS.

"IT DOESN'T MATTER WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS SHELL OR NOT; WE SHALL CONTINUE CARRYING SUPPLIES TO QUEMOY AS USUAL," SAID THE CHIEF MILITARY SPOKESMAN, REAR ADM. LIU HOK-TU.

THE NEW CEASE-FIRE ORDER CALLED OFF SHELLING ON EVEN-NUMBERED DATES SO THAT SUPPLIES CAN REACH THE NATIONALIST-HELD QUEMOY COMPLEX. IT SAID THE RED GUNNERS WOULD "NOT NECESSARILY" RESUME FIRING ON ODD-NUMBERED DAYS. THE REDS FIRED ONLY A FEW SHELLS ON THIS ODD-NUMBERED DAY.

THE ORDER CARRIED THE PROVISION, HOWEVER, THAT THE CEASE-FIRE WOULD END IF U. S. WARSHIPS ESCORTED NATIONALIST SUPPLY VESSELS TO QUEMOY.

THIS CONDITION WAS CONTAINED IN THE FIRST RED CEASE-FIRE IMPOSED OCT. 6. WHEN THE REDS BROKE THAT LAST MONDAY, THEY CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES VIOLATED THE PROVISION. THE UNITED STATES DENIED THIS.

THE NEW CEASE-FIRE, ORDERED BY RED DEFENSE MINISTER PENG TEH-HUAI, WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

"THIS IS NO TRICK, BUT A NORMAL THING UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES," THE ORDER SAID.

THE CHIEF NATIONALIST MILITARY SPOKESMAN HERE, ADM. LIU HOK-TU, LAUGHED IT OFF.

"I THINK IT'S DAMNED SILLY," HE SAID. "IT'S THE SAME OLD TRICK. THEY ARE STILL AT THE GAME OF TRYING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN US AND THE UNITED STATES."

"IT'S A FACE-SAVING DEVICE. THEY KNOW THEY CAN'T SUCCEED BY SHELLING. IT PROVES ONE THING--FIRING ON EVERY DAY IS STILL BEING AGGRESSIVE."

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE RED GUNS WOULD NOT FIRE ON THE APPOINTED DAYS AT THE AIRFIELD, WHARF, BEACH AND SHIPS IN LIAOLO BAY AT QUEMOY SO SUPPLIES COULD ARRIVE.

"IF THERE IS LACK OF ANYTHING, JUST SAY IT AND WE WILL GIVE (IT TO) YOU," THE BROADCAST SAID.

"IT IS TIME NOW TO TURN FROM FOE INTO FRIEND. YOUR SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT SHOULD NOT COME ON ODD DATES. WE WILL NOT NECESSARILY CONDUCT SHELLING ON ODD DATES. BUT YOU SHOULD REFRAIN FROM COMING, TO AVOID POSSIBLE LOSSES."

HITTING AT THE UNITED STATES, THE BROADCAST SAID THE PURPOSE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' TRIP TO FORMOSA WAS TO ISOLATE FORMOSA AND MAKE IT A TRUSTEESHIP.

"CHINESE PROBLEMS MUST BE SETTLED BY US CHINESE ALONE," THE RED STATEMENT SAID. "IF THEY ARE DIFFICULT TO SETTLE FOR THE TIME BEING, THINGS CAN BE TALKED OVER AT LENGTH." THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"THESE WORDS OF OURS ARE WELL-INTENTIONED AND BEAR NO ILL-WILL. YOU WILL COME TO UNDERSTAND THEM BY AND BY."

HOURS BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE ANNOUNCEMENT VICE ADM. ROLAND N. SMOOT, CHIEF U. S. MILITARY COMMANDER ON FORMOSA, SAID HE SAW NO IMMEDIATE NEED FOR U. S. WARSHIPS RESUMING ESCORTS OF NATIONALIST CONVOYS. BUT HE ADDED:

"OF COURSE, I WOULD ORDER THE DESTROYERS BACK TO CONVOY IF THE CHINESE (NATIONALISTS) ASKED AND THE MILITARY NEED AROSE."

RED GUNS CONTINUED TO SHELL QUEMOY SATURDAY WITH WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS NUISANCE FIRE. THE NATIONALISTS FIRED BACK.

MORNING FIRE WAS LIGHT AND FROM NOON TO 6 P.M. THE REDS FIRED ONLY 140 SHELLS.

SEVERAL HOURS BEFORE THE REDS ANNOUNCED THEIR PARTIAL CEASE-FIRE, PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK ISSUED A STATEMENT PREDICTING THE TIME FOR REVOLT ON THE RED MAINLAND WAS DRAWING NEARER.

HE SAID THE SUCCESS OF SUCH AN UPRISING WOULD BE EXPEDITED FROM WITHOUT BUT AVOIDED SAYING FLATLY THE NATIONALISTS WOULD COUNTER-ATTACK.

HE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT THE END OF THEIR CONFERENCES THIS WEEK ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE IN WHICH THE NATIONALISTS FORESWORE FORCE AS THE MAIN MEANS OF RETURNING TO THE MAINLAND.

BUT NATIONALISTS HAVE SAID SINCE THE NO-FORCE STATEMENT WOULD APPLY IF THERE WERE A BIG UPRISING ON THE MAINLAND.

THE GENERALISSIMO ISSUED HIS STATEMENT ON THE 13TH ANNIVERSARY OF CHINA'S RECOVERY OF FORMOSA FROM JAPAN AFTER WORLD WAR II.

"ON THIS GLORIOUS DAY," HE SAID, "WE SHOULD UNITE AS ONE MAN TO RESTORE FREEDOM OF OUR COMPATRIOTS ON THE MAINLAND--UNITE AS WE DID FOR THE RESTORATION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

HW159PED

1958

A70

(120)

TAIPEI, OCT. 25 (AP)-AMERICA'S TOP COMMANDER IN FORMOSA SAID TODAY THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE MILITARY NEED FOR U.S. WARSHIPS TO RESUME CONVOYING CHINESE NATIONALIST SUPPLIES TO QUEMOY.

"OF COURSE I WOULD ORDER THE DESTROYERS BACK TO CONVOY IF THE CHINESE (NATIONALISTS) ASKED AND THE MILITARY NEED AROSE," ADDED VICE ADM ROLAND N. SMOOT, TAIWAN (FORMOSA) DEFENSE COMMANDER.

SMOOT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW QUEMOY IS NOW SO WELL STOCKED WITH AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES THAT "NOBODY IS PUTTING ON ANY PRESSURE" TO RESUME U.S. CONVOYS.

THE THREE-STAR ADMIRAL SAID DESPITE RENEWED COMMUNIST SHELLINGS OF QUEMOY'S BEACHES, THE NATIONALISTS FEEL THEY CAN PUSH THROUGH CRITICALLY NEEDED ITEMS AT ANY TIME, AND MEANWHILE THE OUTPOST'S STOCKS ARE AMPLE FOR THE WINTER MONTHS.

WH725AED

A49WX

(130) WITH CHINESE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-RED CHINA'S NEW PLAN TO SHELL QUEMOY EVERY OTHER DAY MET RIDICULE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN, COMMENTING ON RADIO PEIPING'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF FREEDOM FROM BOMBING ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SUSPENDED THEIR SHELLING ON OCT. 6 THEY SAID THEY WERE DOING IT FOR 'HUMANITARIAN REASONS.'

"NOW IT LOOKS AS IF THEY WANT TO BE 'HUMANITARIAN' ON EVERY ALTERNATE DAY."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID RED CHINA'S OFF-AGAIN ON-AGAIN BOMBARDMENT SCHEME PROVES THE ACCURACY OF COMMENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY THAT:

"THE COMMUNISTS SEEM TO BELIEVE THAT THEY CAN BEST ACHIEVE DOMINATION OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC IF THEY PERPETUATE CONFUSION AND UNCERTAINTY AND IF THEY ALTERNATIVELY GIVE HOPES FOR PEACE AND FEARS FOR WAR."

SOME DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE VIEWED RED CHINA'S NEW TACTIC AS AN INDICATION THE PEIPING REGIME HAS DECIDED TO TAPER OFF MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST QUEMOY AND CONCENTRATE ON PROPAGANDA MOVES.

BY FORCING THE NATIONALISTS ON QUEMOY TO ENTRENCH THEMSELVES ON ALTERNATE DAYS, THESE SOURCES SAID, THE RED CHINESE ARE SEEKING TO DEMONSTRATE HOW MUCH THE ISLAND IS AT THE MERCY OF THEIR GUNS.

SUCH A MANEUVER, THEY SAID, WOULD NOT BE ATTEMPTED IF THE COMMUNISTS SERIOUSLY ENTERTAINED HOPES OF CAPTURING QUEMOY LATER.

RE-ENFORCING THIS VIEW WAS INFORMATION THAT THE RED SHELLING WHICH WAS RESUMED LAST SUNDAY HAS BEEN POORLY DIRECTED AND SEEMINGLY LACKING ANY MILITARY OBJECTIVE.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID PEIPING'S MOTIVE NOW IS EVIDENTLY TO CRACK NATIONALIST CHINESE MORALE.

CZ557PED NM

A44 (400)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAID TODAY THE TIME FOR A REVOLT IN RED CHINA IS RIPENING. WHEN IT COMES, HE ADDED, ITS SUCCESS WOULD BE EXPEDITED FROM OUTSIDE.

CHIANG APPARENTLY IMPLIED THAT HIS OWN NATIONALIST FORCES WOULD INTERVENE IN A HUNGARIAN-TYPE UPRISING. BUT HE CAREFULLY AVOIDED SAYING THE NATIONALISTS WOULD COUNTER-ATTACK AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS WHO THREW THEM OFF THE MAINLAND IN 1949.

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON THURSDAY, CHIANG RENOUNCED THE USE OF FORCE AS THE PRINCIPAL MEANS OF RETURNING TO THE MAINLAND. THIS RENUNCIATION WAS REPORTED SOUGHT BY DULLES TO ALLAY FEARS OF THE UNITED STATES' ALLIES THAT CHIANG WOULD DRAG AMERICA INTO WAR WITH RED CHINA, POSSIBLY TOUCHING OFF WORLD WAR III.

WHEN THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED, HOWEVER, NATIONALIST SOURCES INDICATED THE BAN ON FORCE DID NOT APPLY IN CASE OF A REVOLT. THE NATIONALISTS LONG HAVE CONTENDED A REVOLT WOULD COME AND WOULD RETURN THEM TO CONTROL OF THE MAINLAND.

DULLES SAID IN WASHINGTON SEPT. 30 IT WAS "HYPOTHETICAL AND PROBLEMATIC" WHETHER CHIANG WOULD BE ASKED TO HEAD ANY REGIME WHICH MIGHT COME OUT OF A MAINLAND REVOLT. THIS AND OTHER REMARKS BY DULLES ANGERED CHIANG AND LED TO THEIR THREE-DAY MEETING THIS WEEK.

CHIANG SAID TODAY PEOPLE ON THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND ARE LIVING LIKE SLAVES AND LONGING FOR DELIVERANCE BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. A REVOLT IS INEVITABLE AND IT UNQUESTIONABLY WOULD SUCCEED. HE DECLARED.

THE GENERALISSIMO, WHO WILL CELEBRATE HIS 72ND BIRTHDAY NEXT FRIDAY, MADE HIS REMARKS IN A STATEMENT ON THE 13TH ANNIVERSARY OF CHINA'S RECOVERY OF FORMOSA FROM JAPAN AFTER WORLD WAR II.

MEANWHILE, THE COMMANDER OF U.S. ARMY FORCES ON FORMOSA ANNOUNCED THAT A NUMBER OF THE MOST DEADLY U.S. ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE, THE NIKE-HERCULES, ARE NOW READY TO SHOOT DOWN ANY ATTACKING COMMUNIST PLANES. MAJ. GEN. LENADER L. DOAN ADDED THAT THE U.S. MISSILE CREWS WHO ARRIVED 17 DAYS AGO "ARE ON ALERT AROUND THE CLOCK."

THE COMMUNIST BOMBARDMENT OF THE QUEMOY ISLANDS CONTINUED. THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE SHELLING OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS WAS LIGHT DURING THE FIRST PART OF TODAY. THE MINISTRY CLAIMED COUNTERFIRE SINCE THE COMMUNISTS BROKE THEIR CEASE-FIRE MONDAY HAD KNOCKED OUT 51 RED GUNS.

AP CORRESPONDENT DAVID LANCASHIRE ON QUEMOY REPORTED SOME OF TODAY'S SHELLS HIT WITHIN SIGHT OF THE QUEMOY AIR STRIP WITHOUT STOPPING TWO NATIONALIST TRANSPORT PLANES.

ONE BROUGHT GEN. WANG SHU-MING, CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST GENERAL STAFF, TO QUEMOY AND RETURNED TO FORMOSA EMPTY. THE SECOND EVACUATED SEVEN WOUNDED SOLDIERS AND TWO FAMILIES FROM THE BATTERED ISLAND.

CHIANG SAID THE DEFENDERS OF QUEMOY WERE NOT ONLY SAFEGUARDING FORMOSA BUT ALSO "BROUGHT A BRIGHT RAY OF HOPE TO OUR COMPATRIOTS ON THE MAINLAND."

ACCUSING THE COMMUNISTS OF DESTROYING THE TRADITIONAL CHINESE FAMILY SYSTEM, MORALITY AND CULTURE, HE SAID:

"ON THIS GLORIOUS DAY WE SHOULD UNITE AS ONE MAN TO RESTORE THE FREEDOM OF OUR COMPATRIOTS ON THE MAINLAND--UNITE AS WE DID FOR THE RESTORATION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

RP915AED

A53

160

NIGHT LEAD TALKS (WITH TAIPEI)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY CALLED OFF THEIR DEADLOCKED FORMOSA TALKS FOR TWO WEEKS TO "THINK IT OVER."

NEXT SESSION BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR JACOB BEAM AND RED CHINESE ENVOY WANG PING-NAN WAS SET FOR FRIDAY, NOV 7--41ST ANNIVERSARY OF RUSSIA'S BOLSHEVIST REVOLUTION.

THE TWO HELD THEIR FIRST MEETING IN 10 DAYS THIS AFTERNOON. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY FOUND NO POINTS OF AGREEMENT DURING THEIR ONE HOUR AND 45 MINUTE PARLEY.

SINCE THE TWO LAST MET, THE REDS HAD RESUMED THEIR SHELLING OF QUEMOY AND, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, GAVE NO SIGNS TODAY OF BEING WILLING TO CALL IT OFF ON A PERMANENT BASIS.

NEVERTHELESS, WHILE THE TWO MEN TALKED, PEIPING ANNOUNCED A CEASEFIRE FOR ALTERNATE DAYS. THE EFFECT AND PURPOSE OF SUCH AN UNPRECEDENTED MOVE MAY BE CLEARER BY THE TIME THE TALKS RESUME HERE. DIPLOMATS ALSO BELIEVED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES'

DECLARATION THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HOPES TO FREE THE MAINLAND NOT BY FORCE BUT BY PEACEFUL EXAMPLE WOULD HAVE HAD AN EFFECT BY THEN. THIS COULD GET THE BRAKES OFF AND THESE TALKS MAY BEGIN MOVING.
N335PED

A15WX

(370) PMS BUDGET

U.S.-FORMOSA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-POSSIBLE DELIVERY OF MORE MODERN ARMS TO NATIONALIST CHINA IS BEING DISCUSSED BY U. S. OFFICIALS AS A MEANS OF STRENGTHENING ANTICOMMUNIST FORCES IN THE FORMOSA AREA. THE RESULT MAY BE AN EXPANDED MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR THE NATIONALISTS, ALTHOUGH NO DECISIONS HAVE BEEN MADE.

SOME AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED THAT, DEPENDING ON WHAT MILITARY EXPERTS DECIDED WAS NECESSARY, THE COST OF SUCH AN UNDERTAKING COULD RUN FROM A FEW HUNDRED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO MORE THAN A BILLION.

THE QUESTION OF MODERNIZING AND STRENGTHENING PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORCES WITH NEWER AMERICAN WEAPONS HAS BEEN LINKED IN RECENT DAYS WITH THE PROSPECT THAT CHIANG MAY BE WILLING TO REDUCE THE SIZE OF HIS FORCES ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS NEAR THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

ONE DIFFICULTY IN WORKING OUT ANY EXPANDED ARMS AID PROGRAM FOR THE NATIONALISTS IS THE LIMITATION OF FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

THESE FUNDS ALREADY HAVE BEEN STRAINED TO POUR AMMUNITION, HEAVY GUNS AND OTHER SUPPLIES INTO THE QUEMOY ISLANDS TO ENABLE THE NATIONALISTS TO STAND FIRM AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNIST BOMBARDMENTS THAT BEGAN AUG. 23.

THE COST OF THIS SPECIAL EFFORT IS ESTIMATED BY SOME AUTHORITIES AT AROUND 300 MILLION DOLLARS TO DATE. THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE ADMINISTRATION WILL HAVE TO GO TO CONGRESS NEXT SESSION WITH A REQUEST FOR SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDS.

IN THE LAST SESSION, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GOT AN APPROPRIATION OF 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AID OUT OF A TOTAL MUTUAL SECURITY FUNDS OF \$3,300,000,000.

IN SEPARATE VISITS TO FORMOSA, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCELROY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE URGED CHIANG TO MAKE TROOP REDUCTIONS ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS TO MAKE THE DEFENSES OF THOSE ISLANDS MORE EFFICIENT. DULLES RETURNED FROM FORMOSA EARLY YESTERDAY.

NEWS DISPATCHES FROM TAIPEI SAID CHIANG HAD CONDITIONALLY AGREED TO CUT HIS OFFSHORE ISLAND STRENGTH OF MORE THAN 100,000 MEN BY 15,000 OR 20,000 TROOPS.

HIS CONDITIONS WERE THAT THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD STOP THEIR ATTACKS AND THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ASSIST WITH MEASURES TO INCREASE THE FIRE POWER OF THE TROOPS REMAINING ON THE ISLANDS.

THESE REPORTS HAVE LACKED OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION HERE. BUT AUTHORITIES SAY PRIVATELY THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT DULLES DID ADVOCATE THE VIEW THAT FOR PURELY MILITARY PURPOSES CHIANG SHOULD REGROUP HIS FORCES AND CONCENTRATE MORE OF HIS MANPOWER ON FORMOSA.

CR306AFD

A79 (100)

WOKING, ENGLAND, OCT. 25 (AP)-QUEEN ELIZABETH II TODAY UNVEILED A MEMORIAL TO THE 3,500 MEN AND WOMEN OF THE COMMONWEALTH LAND FORCES WHO DIED IN THE WORLD WAR II AND WHO HAVE NO KNOWN GRAVE.

WITH THE QUEEN AT THE BROOKWOOD MEMORIAL IN A MILITARY CEMETERY NEAR LONDON WERE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY.

"HAD THOSE WHOM WE HERE COMMEMORATE NOT STOOD FAST IN THE PATH OF TYRANNY," THE QUEEN SAID, "OUR COMMONWEALTH AND ALL THAT IT REPRESENTS WOULD HAVE PERISHED.

"LET US, THEREFORE, GIVE THANKS TO GOD THAT SUCH MEN AND WOMEN

30.24- 5025

LIVED AND DIED AND BY THEIR DEATH PRESERVED FOR US OUR HERITAGE AND FREEDOM."

AS532PED

A82 (110)

BELFAST, NORTHERN IRELAND, OCT. 25 (AP)-BRITAIN'S PIONEERING SC1 RESEARCH PLANE ROSE VERTICALLY OFF A METAL RUNWAY TODAY AND HUNG MOTIONLESS IN THE AIR UNDER THE POWER OF FOUR DOWN-BLASTING JET ENGINES.

IT WAS THE FIRST FREE FLIGHT BY THE DELTA WING PLANE.

UNLIKE OTHER EXPERIMENTAL VERTICAL TAKEOFF PLANES, THE SC1 LIFTS LIKE AN ELEVATOR OFF THE RUNWAY BY MEANS OF ITS DOWN-POINTING JETS AND THEN FLIES FORWARD USING A SEPARATE ENGINE AT THE REAR.

THE FREE FLIGHT WENT OFF LIKE CLOCKWORK. THE ROARING JETS LIFTED THE SC1 HIGH INTO THE AIR AND HELD IT STATIONARY. THEN IT MOVED FORWARD FOR SOME DISTANCE BEFORE EASING DOWN TO LAND VERTICALLY UNDER PERFECT CONTROL.

"EASY," SAID TEST PILOT TOM BROOKE-SMITH.

AS536PED

A89 (170)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 25 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAYS HE IS READY TO GO TO MOSCOW TO TALK TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT EASING THE HARDSHIPS OF 17 MILLION PEOPLE IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

ADENAUER EXPRESSED THIS WILLINGNESS IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY BY AN AUGSBURG NEWSPAPER, SCHWAEBISCHE LANDESZEITUNG. BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR HE IS NOT ASKING FOR THE TALKS. "WHEN MOSTOW LETS IT BE KNOWN THAT IT WANTS TO TALK WITH ME ABOUT THIS HUMAN PROBLEM . . . I WOULD DO SO," HE SAID.

THE 82-YEAR-OLD CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAS BEEN HAMMERING AWAY FOR YEARS AT THE THEME THAT EAST GERMANS ARE SUFFERING UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME. THE THEME HAS BEEN GIVEN GREATER SIGNIFICANCE RECENTLY WITH THE SUDDEN RUSH OF LARGE NUMBERS OF DOCTORS, SCIENTISTS AND EDUCATORS TO WEST GERMANY.

"THE DECISION ABOUT THE FATE OF THE GERMANS IN THE (COMMUNIST) ZONE RESTS WITH THE KREMLIN," ADENAUER SAID. "I HAVE DISCUSSED THE QUESTION WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR (ANDREI) SMIRNOV IN AN EFFORT TO EASE THE LOT OF THE 17 MILLION GERMANS LIVING IN THE ZONE."

SMIRNOV REPLIED AT THAT TIME THAT EAST GERMANY WAS A SOVEREIGN STATE AND THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD NO INTENTION OF INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF EAST GERMANY.

DA845AED

BY 240

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY SAID

TODAY "IT IS NO SECRET" THERE IS AGITATION AMONG FRENCH GENERALS FOR THE REMOVAL OF GEN. HANS SPEIDEL AS CHIEF OF NATO LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DENIED THE STORY.

SPEIDEL, A VETERAN AIDE TO THE LATE FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL,

HAS LONG BEEN A TARGET OF THOSE WHO DON'T WANT A GERMAN IN CHARGE OF ALLIED TROOPS IN EUROPE.

HE HAS BEEN JEERED BY CITIZENS OF NATO COUNTRIES ON SOME OFFICIAL VISITS SINCE HE ASSUMED HIS POST IN APRIL, 1957. HE WAS THE FIRST GERMAN OFFICER TO BE GIVEN A KEY POSITION WITHIN NATO.

THE SOCIALISTS SAID IN A PRESS RELEASE THAT FRENCH GENERALS WERE WORKING HARD TO HAVE SPEIDEL REMOVED AND REPLACED BY A FRENCHMAN.

MEANWHILE, THE INFLUENTIAL FRANKFURT NEWSPAPER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, SAID IT WAS EXPECTED SPEIDEL WOULD SOON BE RETIRED FROM DUTY.

THE PAPER POINTED OUT THE RETIREMENT AGE FOR GERMAN OFFICERS IS 60 AND SPEIDEL WILL BE 61 NEXT TUESDAY.

DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR SOME SENIOR OFFICERS TO RETAIN THEIR POSTS UNTIL THE AGE OF 65. THEY HAD NO RETIREMENT FOR SPEIDEL UNTIL THEN.

SPEIDEL, WHO LECTURED AT A UNIVERSITY BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD WARS, WAS AT ONE TIME CHIEF AIDE TO HONNEL IN THE OCCUPATION OF FRANCE.

HE TOOK PART IN THE ABORTIVE ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE ADOLF HITLER ON JULY 20, 1944, AND SPENT THE REST OF THE WAR IN PRISON.

(END: NAME NAME READ SPEIDEL THROUGH)

WLASOR110P2

A89

FIRST LEAD GOMULKA (A15) (290)

BY HAROLD K. MILLS

MOSCOW, OCT. 25 (AP)—THE TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS OF POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION JOINED TONIGHT IN AN ENTHUSIASTIC HAILING OF UNITY AND FRIENDSHIP.

WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLISH PARTY CHIEF, ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY WITH A HIGH-RANKING DELEGATION AND GOT THE KIND OF WELCOME THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT GIVES ITS CLOSEST FRIENDS.

THE POLES WERE MET AT THE RAILWAY STATION BY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER KREMLIN OFFICIALS. LATER THEY WERE FETED AT A KREMLIN DINNER.

IN A BANQUET SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE VISITORS THEY CANNOT BUILD A COMMUNIST STATE IN ISOLATION FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

"THE BUILDING OF SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM," HE SAID, "IS MORE

SUCCESSFUL WHEN ALL SOCIALIST COUNTRIES JOIN THEIR EFFORTS IN THIS GREAT CAUSE...ONE CANNOT SUCCESSFULLY BUILD SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM ON ONE'S OWN IN ISOLATION FROM PEOPLE IN OTHER COUNTRIES WHO SHARE YOUR VIEWS."

IN REPLY, GOMULKA SAID THE POLES REALIZE "THEIR SECURITY, PEACE AND CREATIVE LABOR DEPEND ON THE UNITY OF THE WHOLE SOCIALIST CAMP AND ABOVE ALL ON THE ALLIANCE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE U.S.S.R."

RADIO MOSCOW SAID GOMULKA ALSO TOLD KHRUSHCHEV THAT POLAND OWES HER "GREAT SUCCESSES OF THE YEARS SINCE WORLD WAR II NOT ONLY TO THE WORK OF OUR PEOPLE...BUT ALSO TO YOUR AID, YOUR MACHINES, YOUR CREDITS AND YOUR PEOPLE."

"WE ARE EVEN MORE CLOSELY UNITED BY THE COMMUNITY OF OUR AIMS AND PURPOSES, BOTH PRESENT AND FUTURE," GOMULKA SAID. "JOINTLY WE FIGHT FOR THE FURTHER TRIUMPHANT DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION AND FOR THE CONSOLIDATION OF WORLD PEACE."

"THE MAIN REQUISITE FOR SUCCESS IN THIS STRUGGLE IS THE UNITY OF THE GREAT SOCIALIST CAMP..."

THE STREETS BETWEEN THE RAILROAD STATION AND THE KREMLIN WERE LINED WITH CROWDS FOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE POLISH DELEGATION. THE THHRONGS MARCHED INTO PLACE MORE THAN AN HOUR BEFORE THE TRAIN ARRIVED AND WAVED FLAGS AND SHOUTED GREETINGS WHEN THE VISITORS DROVE PAST.

GOMULKA IS THE FIRST OF THE MAJOR GUESTS TO ARRIVE FOR THE NOV. 7 CELEBRATION OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION.

HE WILL SPEND TWO WEEKS IN THE SOVIET UNION, WHERE HIS RECENT ANTI-REVISIONIST ACTIONS AND STATEMENTS HAVE OBVIOUSLY STRUCK A RESPONSIVE CHORD AMONG SOVIET LEADERS. (REVISIONISM IS THE PARTY CRIME OF STRAYING FROM MOSCOW'S IDEOLOGICAL DICTA.)

THE POLISH LEADERS HAVE BEEN GIVEN SPECIAL APARTMENTS IN THE KREMLIN FOR A STAY WHICH IS EXPECTED TO INCLUDE MAJOR CONFERENCES ON POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND OTHER MATTERS, AS WELL AS A TOUR OF SOME AREAS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

TA1259PED

A14 (150

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS

BY WILTON WYNN

BEIRUT, OCT. 25 (AP)—THE LAST U.S. SOLDIERS WERE FLOWN OUT OF LEBANON TODAY WELL AHEAD OF A STATE DEPARTMENT DEADLINE OF OCT. 31. AN ARMY DETACHMENT OF ABOUT 10 MEN STAYED BEHIND TODAY TO SETTLE CLAIMS.

THE U.S. SOLDIERS, MEMBERS OF AN AIRBORNE BATTLE GROUP OF THE 24TH DIVISION, LEFT QUIETLY AND SMOOTHLY WITH NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

LAST TO LEAVE WAS MAJ. GEN. PAUL D. ADAMS, COMMANDER OF AMERICAN LAND FORCES IN LEBANON.

AT THE PEAK THERE WERE SOME 16,000 THERE. THEY WERE NOT USED IN ANY COMBAT OPERATIONS.

AMERICAN TROOPS WERE CALLED IN LAST JULY BY THE GOVERNMENT OF FORMER PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN AFTER WEEKS OF STRIFE IN LEBANON AND IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING A COUP WHICH OVERTHREW THE MONARCHY IN IRAQ JULY 14.

LEBANON'S TROUBLES WERE TOUCHED OFF MAY 9 BY A GROUP OF MOSLEM POLITICIANS WHO ACCUSED CHAMOUN, A CHRISTIAN, OF BEING TOO PRO-WESTERN.

CHAMOUN WAS SUCCEEDED IN THE PRESIDENCY BY GEN. FUAD CHEHAB IN A COMPROMISE MOVE LAST MONTH.

TA1255PED

A106

FOLLOW BEIRUT TROOPS (A14) (100)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 25 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. PAUL D. ADAMS SAID TONIGHT THE THREE-MONTH STAY OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN LEBANON HAS DONE MUCH TO CEMENT FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THAT NATION AND THE UNITED STATES. THE COMMANDER OF AMERICAN LAND FORCES IN LEBANON--A COMMAND NOW WITHDRAWN--RETURNED TO GERMANY BY PLANE FROM BEIRUT. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION IN LEBANON IS CALM AND LEBANON IS WELL ON THE WAY TO PEACEFUL RECONSTRUCTION. ASKED IF HE THOUGHT AMERICAN TROOPS MIGHT HAVE TO LAND IN LEBANON AGAIN AT SOME FUTURE DATE, THE GENERAL SHRUGGED HIS SHOULDERS, SMILED AND SAID, "I DON'T KNOW."
 DF713PED

A20

WITH BEIRUT
LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE, VA., OCT. 25 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS PULLED ITS MOBILE AIR STRIKE FORCE OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST, TACTICAL AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY. A TAC SPOKESMAN SAID UNITS THAT WERE RUSHED TO ADANA, TURKEY, JULY 15 IN THE LEBANESE CRISIS HAVE PULLED OUT AND MOST OF THEM ARE BACK AT HOME BASES IN THE UNITED STATES. SOME OF THE PLANES ARE DUE BACK THIS WEEKEND, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
 RP121PED

A100

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (400)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
CAIRO, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE ALGERIAN REBEL GOVERNMENT SAID NO TODAY TO FRENCH PREMIER DE GAULLE'S PROPOSALS FOR TALKS ON A CEASE-FIRE. A STATEMENT ISSUED BY PREMIER FERHAT ABBAS IN THE NAME OF HIS PROVISIONAL REGIME DECLARED DE GAULLE'S OFFER WAS "A DEMAND FOR UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER." DE GAULLE THURSDAY INVITED ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBEL LEADERS TO GO TO PARIS TO TALK ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA. HE PROMISED SAFE CONDUCT FOR SUCH NEGOTIATIONS, BUT RULED OUT ANY POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS. ABBAS' STATEMENT, ISSUED AT HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE, SAID THE REBEL GOVERNMENT IS READY TO MEET REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO NEGOTIATE A "TRUE SOLUTION OF THE WHOLE ALGERIAN PROBLEM." IT ADDED THAT SUCH A MEETING SHOULD TAKE PLACE IN A NEUTRAL COUNTRY. THE REBEL PREMIER DECLARED DE GAULLE'S PROPOSAL WAS SIMILAR TO THOSE OF PREVIOUS FRENCH PREMIERS. "THUS GEN. DE GAULLE'S DECLARATIONS CONSTITUTE A REJECTION OF NEGOTIATIONS," ABBAS SAID. "IN REPLY TO THE READINESS OF THE ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION THROUGH NEGOTIATION, DE GAULLE ANSWERS WITH A DEMAND FOR UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER." IN HIS STATEMENT, DE GAULLE HAD SAID THE QUESTION OF THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF ALGERIA IS ONE OF EVOLUTION AND THAT NEXT MONTH'S ELECTIONS AND HIS FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM FOR THE NORTH AFRICAN AREA ARE STEPS IN THAT DIRECTION. ABBAS' REPLY SAID "THE ACTUAL FRENCH GOVERNMENT, FAITHFUL TO FRANCE'S TRADITIONAL POLITICS, WANTS TO KEEP ALGERIA BY FORCE WITHIN FRANCE'S FRAMEWORK." IT DECLARED A REFERENDUM WHILE THE REBELLION IS CONTINUING CONSTITUTES "A NEW MYSTIFICATION IN THE HISTORY OF FRENCH COLONIALISM, AND THE ELECTIONS 'AIM AT CONSECRATING THE INTEGRATION OF ALGERIAN TO FRANCE.'" "THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN FIGHTING FOR FOUR YEARS TO GET OUT FROM THIS FRAMEWORK AND REGAIN ITS NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE," THE STATEMENT SAID. IT ADDED THAT THE ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT "DENOUNCES IN ADVANCE THESE ELECTIONS AND CONSIDERS THE RESULT NULL AND VOID."

30.24. 5027

--DASH--

IN PARIS, PREMIER DE GAULLE WAS QUICKLY INFORMED OF THE REBEL DECLARATION. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL REACTION, BUT SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WERE OBVIOUSLY DISMAYED AND ANGERED AT THE CONTENT AND TONE OF THE ABBAS STATEMENT.

INFORMANTS SAID THERE APPEARED LITTLE POSSIBILITY THAT DE GAULLE WOULD MAKE A COUNTER OFFER TO THE REBELS. THEY SAID HE WOULD GO AHEAD WITH THE ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA WITH THE HOPE OF TAKING UP POLITICAL SOLUTIONS WITH THE ALGERIAN REPRESENTATIVES CHOSEN BY THE VOTE.

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID DE GAULLE AND ABBAS HAD BEEN IN CONTACT THROUGH THIRD PARTIES IN EUROPE FOR THE LAST THREE MONTHS.

IF SUCH CONTACTS BEGAN THREE MONTHS AGO, THEY DID SO BEFORE THE ALGERIAN REBEL LEADERSHIP FORMED THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT WITH ABBAS AS PREMIER. THAT GOVERNMENT WAS PROCLAIMED SEPT. 19 IN CAIRO.
 DF/JF648PED

A63

(110)
CAIRO, OCT. 25 (AP)-CROWN PRINCE FEISAL, PREMIER OF SAUDIA ARABIA, TODAY REAFFIRMED HIS COUNTRY'S NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR AND SAID IT INTENDED TO BOOST ARAB NATIONALISM. IN ONE OF HIS RARE PRONOUNCEMENTS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FEISAL SAID SAUDI ARABIA WOULD REMAIN ALOOF IN THE EAST-WEST POLITICAL STRUGGLE BUT WOULD "SERVE TRUE ARAB NATIONALISM IN ALL CIRCUMSTANCES." THE STATEMENT WAS BROADCAST OVER RADIO MECCA AND MONITORED HERE BY THE SEMI-OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY. FEISAL DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICY IS AIMED AT PUTTING THE COUNTRY "ON A STABLE BASIS REGARDING WORLD POLITICS, NOT LEADING RIGHT OR LEFT, EAST OR WEST, SO THAT WE WILL REMAIN AN INDEPENDENT ARAB ENTITY."
 N423PED

A78

CAIRO, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER AL AHAM SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S 400 MILLION RUBLE LOAN TO EGYPT FOR THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT IS REPAYABLE AT 2 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST OVER 12 YEARS. PAYMENT WILL BEGIN ONLY AFTER THE FIRST STAGE OF THE GIANT IRRIGATION PROJECT HAS BEGUN TO GIVE RETURNS FROM THE CULTIVATION OF NEARLY TWO MILLION MORE ACRES OF WATERED LAND, THE PAPER SAID. THE SOVIET LOAN WAS ANNOUNCED THURSDAY, BUT THE TERMS HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY. THE AL AHAM REPORT SAID THE FIRST STAGE OF THE DAM PROJECT WILL TAKE ABOUT FOUR YEARS TO COMPLETE.
 WH753AED

A66

VREDENBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, OCT. 25 (AP)-SOUTH AFRICAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANCOIS C. ERASMUS SAID HERE YESTERDAY THAT THE RUSSIAN LOAN TO EGYPT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE ASWAN DAM WAS THE HEAVIEST BLOW THE WESTERN POWERS HAD YET RECEIVED IN AFRICA. RUSSIA HAS DONE WHAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN REFUSED TO DO AND HAS THUS FOUND A FOOTHOLD AND ANCHOR IN AFRICA, ERASMUS STATED. "IT IS A BLACK DAY FOR US," HE ADDED.
 BJ711AED

A45

SHIZUOKA, JAPAN, OCT. 25 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST DECLARED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION MAY HAVE DETONATED A NEW TYPE OF NUCLEAR BOMB IN ITS NEW SERIES OF ARCTIC TESTS.

DR. TAKANOBU SHIOKAWA SAID HE COULD FIND NO TRACE OF URANIUM IN FALLOUT COLLECTED AT SHIZUOKA PUBLIC HEALTH INSTITUTE DURING THE PAST TWO DAYS.

SHIOKAWA'S ANALYSIS OF THE FALLOUT SHOWED 49 PER CENT NEPTUNIUM 239 AND A SMALL PER CENT OF VARIOUS OTHER ELEMENTS, BUT NO URANIUM 237, USUALLY CONTAINED IN SUCH FALLOUT.

"ALSO INTERESTING TO NOTE IS THAT THE FALLOUT WAS HIGHLY SOLUBLE," HE ADDED. "THE RESOLUTION EASILY PASSED THROUGH AN EXTREMELY FINE-MESH FILTER PAPER."

SHIOKAWA WOULD NOT SPECULATE ON WHAT TYPE OF NEW BOMB MIGHT BE INVOLVED IN THE TESTS. TOKYO METEOROLOGISTS SAID THE RUSSIANS EXPLODED A SMALL NUCLEAR WEAPON ABOVE THE ARCTIC CIRCLE TODAY. IT WAS THE 13TH RECORDED SINCE THE BLASTS WERE RESUMED SEPT. 30.

BU525AED

A31WX

(430) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGAIN CHALLENGED RUSSIA TODAY TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN A ONE-YEAR BAN OF ALL ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS BEGINNING NEXT FRIDAY. EISENHOWER PUT IT UP TO MOSCOW TO END ITS CURRENT SERIES OF TEST EXPLOSIONS BY THAT DATE AS A STEP TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT.

IN A STATEMENT, HE REAFFIRMED U.S.-BRITISH READINESS TO ABANDON FURTHER TESTS DURING A 12-MONTH TRIAL PERIOD WHILE EAST-WEST DIPLOMATS TRY TO NEGOTIATE AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO KEEP BOTH SIDES FROM CHEATING. EISENHOWER PRODDED THE KREMLIN ANEW AFTER A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE WITH AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, WHO WILL REPRESENT THIS COUNTRY AT TALKS SET TO BEGIN IN GENEVA FRIDAY WITH THE SOVIETS.

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WILL SEEK TO WRITE A FIRM AGREEMENT ON AN INSPECTION NETWORK OF SOME 180 SCIENTIFIC OUTPOSTS TO ENFORCE A PERMANENT TEST SUSPENSION AROUND THE GLOBE.

"IT THUS LIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO DECIDE WHETHER ON OCT. 31 ALL COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE TESTED NUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL HAVE VOLUNTARILY SUSPENDED TESTING," EISENHOWER SAID.

RUSSIA RENEWED TESTING LAST MONTH AFTER VOLUNTARILY ANNOUNCING A SUSPENSION LAST MARCH 31. THE SOVIETS MAINTAINED THAT BRITISH AND U.S. TESTS DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS PLACED RUSSIA AT A SCIENTIFIC DISADVANTAGE IN VIEW OF ITS BAN. THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED DETECTION OF 13 SOVIET EXPLOSIONS SINCE SEPT. 30.

THIS COUNTRY PLANS TO CONTINUE ITS OWN TESTS RIGHT UP UNTIL THE DEADLINE. A FALL SERIES AT THE NEVADA TESTING GROUNDS WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO WIND UP THIS WEEK, BUT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT ADDITIONAL EXPLOSIONS HAVE BEEN SCHEDULED THROUGH OCT. 31.

EISENHOWER SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES REGRETS THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT ACCEPTED THE OFFER OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, ALTHOUGH WE STILL HOPE IT WILL DO SO."

WADSWORTH WAS REPORTED CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC AS HE PREPARED TO LEAVE FOR TWO DAYS OF PRE-CONFERENCE STRATEGY TALKS WITH THE BRITISH. SOME 20 SCIENTIFIC, MILITARY AND FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS ARE TO ASSIST HIM IN THE GENEVA TALKS.

THESE OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO FEEL THAT RUSSIA PROBABLY WILL HALT FURTHER TESTING BUT AVOID MAKING A PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT.

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT CAME AS THE UNITED STATES AND FOUR OF ITS ALLIES ENDED SECRET TALKS ON PROPOSALS THEY WILL MAKE TO RUSSIA ON WAYS TO PREVENT SURPRISE MILITARY ATTACK.

REPRESENTATIVES FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND CANADA JOINED U.S. OFFICIALS IN SIX DAYS OF DISCUSSIONS ON THIS PROBLEM. THESE ARE PART OF AN ALLIED PLAN TO COORDINATE STRATEGY IN ADVANCE OF A SEPARATE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WITH THE SOVIETS IN GENEVA BEGINNING NOV. 10.

THIS SECOND MEETING WILL AIM AT EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON THE TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC SAFEGUARDS WHICH WOULD BE NEEDED TO EASE THE FEAR OF BOTH SIDES THAT THE OTHER MIGHT LAUNCH A SUDDEN SNEAK ATTACK.

CZ/JA211PED

B29WX Q

WITH NUCLEAR (120)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-TWO CONGRESSIONAL ADVISERS FAMILIAR WITH ATOMIC PROBLEMS WILL ATTEND THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE MEETING, WHICH STARTS OCT. 31, WILL INCLUDE SENS. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) AND BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA). SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) WILL BE AN ALTERNATE.

THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE MEETING WITH BRITAIN AND RUSSIA WILL BE HEADED BY AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH. HIS DEPUTY WILL BE ROBERT F. BACHER, A MEMBER OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SCIENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

ADVISERS INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY.

MC256PEDNM

A65

(220)

WITH WASHINGTON NUCLEAR

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 25 (AP)-U.N. DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THEY EXPECTED THE RUSSIANS WOULD STOP THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AGAIN OCT. 31 AND ENTER GENEVA NUCLEAR TALKS ON AN AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE TURNED DOWN A SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT THE THREE POWERS HAVE THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS ON HAND FOR THE BEGINNING OF THE TALKS THAT DAY.

BUT ONE EASTERN EUROPEAN DECLARED HE WAS PRETTY SURE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SEND A DELEGATION JUST THE SAME. HE SAID HE THOUGHT AMBASSADOR SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN WOULD HEAD THIS DELEGATION.

TSARAPKIN, ON THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, LEFT NEW YORK THURSDAY TO RETURN TO MOSCOW. THERE HE HEADS THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE.

HE WAS A DELEGATE TO EAST-WEST TECHNICAL TALKS ON NUCLEAR TESTS IN GENEVA AT WHICH EXPERTS AGREED LAST AUG. 21 THAT CONTROL OF SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS WAS FEASIBLE.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED THE FOLLOWING DAY THE FORTHCOMING POLITICAL CONFERENCE FOR AN AGREEMENT FOR CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF SUCH EXPERIMENTS.

THE RUSSIANS STOPPED THEIR TESTS UNILATERALLY LAST MARCH 31 BUT RESUMED THEM THREE AND A HALF WEEKS AGO. THEY SAID THEY DID THIS FOR SECURITY'S SAKE.

DIPLOMATS OF BOTH EAST AND WEST HERE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SUSPEND ITS TESTS WHEN THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS START EVEN THOUGH THE WEST HAD NOT MET ITS TERMS. THEY SAID THAT ONCE ALL THREE POWERS HAD DONE THIS, THE WORLD PRESSURE AGAINST ANY FURTHER TESTING WOULD BE ALMOST IRRESISTIBLE.

N/SM432PED

A78

WITH WASHINGTON NUCLEAR (100)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 25 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL
DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY APPOINTED A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR FORTH-
COMING GENEVA TALKS ON HALTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE IS AN INDIAN,
TERALANDUR G. NARAYANAN.
NARAYANAN, HAMMARSKJOLD'S REGULAR PERSONAL ASSISTANT FOR DISARM-
AMENT QUESTIONS, WILL LEAVE NEW YORK FOR GENEVA TOMORROW.
HE WILL SERVE THE U.N. AT TWO CONFERENCES. IN THE FIRST, TO
START NEXT FRIDAY, BRITISH, SOVIET AND U.S. DIPLOMATS WILL SEEK
AN AGREEMENT FOR CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.
IN THE SECOND, TO BEGIN NOV. 10, EAST-WEST EXPERTS WILL STUDY
MEASURES TO PREVENT SURPRISE ATTACKS.

AS529PED

A1WX

BBROWN (150)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-VICE ADM. CHARLES R. (CAT) BROWN SAYS
"WORLD WAR III HAS LONG SINCE STARTED, WHETHER WE'LL ADMIT IT OR NOT."
BROWN, COMMANDED OF THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN UNTIL
RECENTLY, MADE THE COMMENT IN AN ADDRESS TO THE NAVY LEAGUE LAST NIGHT.
"WE ARE LOCKED IN A LIFE AND DEATH STRUGGLE WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND
WE ARE NOT DOING TOO WELL," HE SAID.
THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, BROWN SAID, MUST FACE UP TO THE FACTS. HE
ADDED THAT "THE ENEMY'S POWER OF DECEPTION IS EXCEEDED ONLY BY OUR
ABILITY TO DECEIVE OURSELVES."
"THERE IS NO QUESTION AT ALL," BROWN SAID, "BUT THAT MILITARILY WE
MUST BE STRONG. THE ONLY LOGIC THAT MAKES SENSE TO OUR ENEMY IS THAT
WHICH IS BACKED UP BY MILITARY POWER AND THE WILLINGNESS TO USE THAT
POWER."

BROWN IS SLATED TO BECOME COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN
SOUTHERN EUROPE NEXT JANUARY.

HY1211PED NM

B74 (Q)

NEW YORK, OCT. 25 (AP)-AMBASSADOR JOHN DAVIS LODGE SAID TODAY THAT
COMMUNISTS HAVE FAILED IN AN UNDERCOVER CAMPAIGN TO UPSET FRIENDLY
RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN.

LODGE, RETURNING ON A MONTH'S TRIP, TOLD NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD
AIRPORT:

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO UNDERMINE US ALL OVER THE WORLD BUT
IT IS UNDERCOVER IN SPAIN. THEY DON'T HAVE MUCH SUCCESS THERE.

"THEY CERTAINLY WANT TO UPSET THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE
UNITED STATES AND SPAIN AS SHOWN BY THEIR RADIO BROADCASTS IN WHICH
THEY CRITICIZE OUR BASES."

HE NOTED THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS THREE AIR FORCE BASES AND ONE NAVY
BASE THERE.

LODGE EXPECTS TO CONSULT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT BEFORE RETURNING
TO SPAIN. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED HOME BY HIS WIFE, FRANCESCA.

THE LODGES PLANNED TO LEAVE LATER TODAY FOR PHILADELPHIA. MRS.

LODGE SAID SHE EXPECTED TO SEE THEIR DAUGHTER, LILY, IN A STAGE ROLE
AT THE MARGOT JONES THEATRE IN DALLAS NEXT WEEK.

SM1128AED

30 21. 5029

B14LX Q

(CH, APW) (180)

FT. CAMPBELL, KY., OCT. 25 (AP)-GROUND TROOPS CARRIED BY HELICOP-
TERS KNOCKED OUT A MOCK ATOMIC WEAPONS STOCKPILE IN A HALF HOUR LAST
NIGHT TO CLIMAX THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION'S EXERCISE "WHITE CLOUD"
HERE.

THE SIMULATED BATTLE TRANSFERS TO FT. BRAGG, N.C., SUNDAY FOR TWO
MORE WEEKS OF EXERCISE.

TWENTY HELICOPTERS CARRIED THREE PLATOONS OF INFANTRY AND DEMOLITION
EXPERTS 35 MILES TO DAWSON SPRINGS, KY., WHERE THE "AGGRESSOR"
FORCE HAD TWO CAVES FILLED WITH "ATOMIC" ARMAMENTS, SCIENTISTS AND
SECRET DATA.

WATCHING THE EXERCISE UNDER A BRIGHT MOON WERE GEN. GIUSEPPE
MANCINELLI, CHIEF OF STAFF OF ITALIAN DEFENSE FORCES, AND MAJ. GEN.
ROBERT F. SINK, COMMANDER OF XVIII AIRBORNE CORPS AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR
OF "WHITE CLOUD."

MANCINELLI SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE EXERCISE AND CALLED THE
101ST "ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DETERRENTS TO WAR."

LT. COL. ROBERT F. BAYARD, MONTREAL, CANADA, COMMANDED THE
TROOPS IN THE ASSAULT ON THE ATOMIC WEAPONS STOCKPILE.

ONLY AMMUNITION IS FAKED IN THE EXERCISE.

FH101PCD NM

B55

(250)

NEW ORLEANS, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE REPORTED
TODAY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MAINTAINS A DELIBERATE POLICY OF CRUEL
SUPPRESSION AGAINST ALL MINORITY GROUPS.

THIS POLICY, THE REPORT SAID, IS ALTERED ONLY TO SUIT THE SOVIETS'
PURPOSES OF "POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY."

THE AJC IS DESCRIBED AS A PIONEER ORGANIZATION COMBATING BIGOTRY,
PROTECTING THE CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS OF JEWS AND ADVANCING THE
CAUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS EVERYWHERE.

AT THE PRESENT TIME, THE AJC REPORTED, THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IS
CYNICALLY EXPLOITING THE GREEK ORTHODOX, MOSLEM AND JEWISH RELIGIONS
AT HOME TO ADVANCE ITS IMPERIALIST AMBITIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND
EASTERN EUROPE.

JEWS IN RUSSIA, THE COMMITTEE SAID, ARE NOW THE ONLY NATIONAL
MINORITY TO WHOM RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL RIGHTS AND FACILITIES ARE
ALMOST COMPLETELY DENIED.

NOT ONLY IS THERE NO FEDERATION OF JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN RUSSIA,
SAID THE REPORT, EVEN THE LEAST CONTACT AND COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE
LOCAL COMMUNITIES IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED.

JEWS IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE EXPECTED TO BECOME COMPLETELY
ASSIMILATED AND LOSE THEIR IDENTITY AS JEWS, THE AJC ADDED.

MILTON WEILL, CHAIRMAN OF THE AJC'S COMMITTEE ON ISRAEL, URGED A
THREE-POINT U.S. PROGRAM "TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO
RESIST BOTH DIRECT AND INDIRECT AGGRESSION."

JACOB BLAUSTEIN OF BALTIMORE, HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE AJC, SAID
COMMUNISTS IN SOUTH AMERICA ARE EXPENDING LARGE SUMS TO PROMOTE ANTI-
AMERICAN PROPAGANDA, WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS HANDICAPPED BY LACK OF
FUNDS AND FACILITIES TO COUNTER THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN.

AS841PED

373KX (Q)

(240) (APW)

DALLAS, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS HAS PROVEN ITS WORTH IN EASING WORLD TENSIONS BUT IT IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR POWER THAT THE WEST MUST MAINTAIN TO RESTRAIN COMMUNISM, SAID THE PRESIDENT OF THE 12TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS LAST NIGHT. SIR LESLIE MUNRO, ADDRESSING A CROWD OF ABOUT 400 AT THE SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIVERSITY STUDENT CENTER, CAUTIONED THAT THE UN IS NOT A SUPER STATE FOR IT ONLY PROCEEDS ON THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF ITS MEMBERS.

QUOTING WINSTON CHURCHILL, SIR LESLIE SAID, "IT IS A PROVEN FACT THAT IT IS BETTER TO JAW THAN TO WAR."

HE STRESSED THE WORK OF THE UN DURING THE LAST 7 YEARS IN THE KOREAN WAR, SUEZ CRISIS, HUNGARY AND RECENT MIDEAST TENSIONS.

"DON'T BLAME THE UN FOR THE WAY THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION WAS HANDLED. THE UN COULD ACT ONLY IF THE WESTERN NATIONS WERE WILLING TO SEND TROOPS, AND IF THEY HAD, WORLD WAR III WOULD HAVE CLOSELY

FOLLOWED," MUNRO SAID.

CONCERNING THE FORMOSA SITUATION, HE SAID THE MATTER SHOULD NOT BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE UN BECAUSE OF THE WARSAW DIPLOMATIC TALKS AND THE PROBLEM IS ONE OF DOMESTIC JURISDICTION FOR THE TWO CHINESE GOVERNMENTS.

"THE THINESE REDS ARE TRYING TO SHOOT THEIR WAY INTO THE. THEY WON'T SUCCEED," HE SAID. "THE UNITED STATES MUST USE RESTRAINT IN THIS MATTER."

MUNRO STRESSED THAT THE MIDDLE EAST WAS A FAR MORE DANGEROUS SPOT THAN FORMOSA.

"IN THE MIDDLE EAST WE MUST REMOVE POVERTY, GIVE EQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF OIL MONIES, DECIDE WHAT TO DO WITH THE REFUGEES AND COMBAT SUBVERSION. BUT IN THE CHINESE OFFSHORE ISLANDS DISPUTE ONLY THE U.S. AND RED CHINA MUST AGREE ON A SETTLEMENT, HE CONTENDED.

GCJW921ACS NM

B69KX Q

NL COLOMBO (450)

BY SPENCER DAVIS

SEATTLE, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA IS BEING SOFT-PEDALED BUT NOT OVERLOOKED BY OFFICIALS ATTENDING THE 18-NATION COLOMBO PLAN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE HERE.

PRELIMINARY REPORTS TODAY AT THE END OF THE FIRST WEEK OF CLOSED-DOOR COMMITTEE MEETINGS INDICATED STILL GREATER ASSISTANCE WILL BE REQUIRED IN THE COMING YEAR FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, JAPAN AND CANADA IF THE PACE OF ASIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IS TO BE CONTINUED.

THE UNITED STATES IS BY FAR THE HEAVIEST DONOR, HAVING CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS TO THE AREA SINCE 1950.

DELEGATES HERE WERE JOINED BY A NEW CROP OF HIGHER RANKING OFFICIALS WHO WILL OPEN THE SECOND PHASE OF THE COLOMBO MEETING MONDAY. THEY WILL PREPARE CONFIDENTIAL PAPERS FOR CONSIDERATION AT A TOP-LEVEL MINISTERIAL MEETING NOV. 10-14 BEING ATTENDED BY SECRETARY OF

STATE DULLES AND TOP CABINET OFFICIALS OF THE OTHER NATIONS.

DELEGATES STUDYING THE STRAINED ECONOMIES OF SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES REPORTED COMMON PROBLEMS OVER THE PAST YEAR.

UNFAVORABLE WEATHER CONDITIONS HIT FOOD PRODUCTION IN INDIA, THE PHILIPPINES AND PAKISTAN. MUCH NEEDED FUNDS WERE DIVERTED FROM DEVELOPMENT TO THE PURCHASE OF WHEAT, CORN AND OTHER FOOD GRAINS TO FEED PEOPLE IN THESE COUNTRIES.

ANOTHER COMMON PROBLEM WAS THE REDUCTION OF REVENUES CAUSED BY

DECLINING PRICES ON THE WORLD MARKET FOR RAW MATERIALS PRODUCED IN THE AREA. MALAYA AND INDONESIA WERE HARD HIT BY THE DUMPING OF RUSSIAN TIN ON THE WORLD MARKET. THEY ALSO SUFFERED FROM A DROP IN RUBBER PRICES CAUSED BY THE U. S. RECESSION.

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WERE AFFECTED BY DECLINES IN THE PRICE OF WOOL. AUSTRALIA ALSO FELT THE IMPACT OF U. S. IMPORT QUOTAS ON LEAD AND ZINC.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST TRADE OFFENSIVE CAUGHT INDIA AND JAPAN THROUGH THE SALE OF CUT-PRICE TEXTILES TO ALL OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THAILAND AND BURMA ARE BEING HURT BY THE SALE OF CHINESE COMMUNIST RICE IN THE HONG KONG AND SINGAPORE MARKETS. THAILAND'S EXPORTS OF SALTED FISH TO INDONESIA ALSO ARE BEING UNDERCUT BY CHINESE COMMUNIST COMPETITION.

PRAYAD BURANASIRI, LEADER OF THE THAI DELEGATION HERE, SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNIST EXPORTS, WHICH ARE BEING SOLD AT A LOSS AT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, ARE NOT FELT SO MUCH ON THE CHINESE MARKET BECAUSE IT IS SO VAST AND THE NEEDS ARE SO GREAT THAT A LITTLE LESS FOOD DOES NOT SEEM TO MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE.

HOWEVER, HE SAID, THE EFFECT OF THESE SALES ON SMALL COUNTRIES SUCH AS THAILAND IS VERY GREAT.

"IT IS CREATING CONFUSION, IT DELAYS OUR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND IT AROUSES DISSATISFACTION AMONG THE PEOPLE IN THE SMALL COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "THIS IS THE CHINESE COMMUNIST IDEA OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

THE COLOMBO PLAN HAS NO DEVELOPMENT FUNDS OF ITS OWN. COUNTRIES MORE ADVANCED SUCH AS BRITAIN, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES CONSULT WITH THE ASIAN MEMBERS TO DETERMINE WHERE ASSISTANCE CAN BEST BE USED.

A56SE

COLOMBO

BY SPENCER DAVIS

SEATTLE, OCT. 25 (AP)-A JAPANESE OFFICIAL HERE FOR THE COLOMBO PLAN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE REPORTED TODAY A GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND ITS NEIGHBORS IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA DESPITE TRADE PRESSURE FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

ICHIRO YOSHIOKA, HEAD OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION IN THE ASIAN AFFAIRS BUREAU OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID THERE IS A NOTICEABLE DROP IN BARRIERS AGAINST JAPAN WHICH HAVE EXISTED SINCE WORLD WAR II.

"WE DO NOT FEEL THERE IS ANY DISCRIMINATION AGAINST JAPAN NOW IN THE AREA," HE SAID. "WE ARE GIVEN THE SAME TREATMENT AS OTHER COUNTRIES AND FACE THE SAME RESTRICTIONS."

HE NOTED THAT MOST OF THE YOUNG POST-WAR NATIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA HAVE PLACED RESTRICTIONS ON IMMIGRATION AND ON BUSINESS TO PROTECT THEIR OWN NATIONALS. THESE RESTRICTIONS ARE BEING APPLIED TO OTHER COUNTRIES AS WELL AS JAPAN, HE SAID.

ON THE BASIS OF A NUMBER OF TRIPS THROUGH THE AREA AND ATTENDANCE AT INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS SUCH AS THE PRESENT COLOMBO CONFERENCE, YOSHIOKA SAID HE COULD REPORT A DEFINITE IMPROVEMENT OVER PREVIOUS YEARS.

"THE ATMOSPHERE HAS IMPROVED VERY MUCH," HE SAID.

YOSHIOKA SAID THAT SO FAR THERE IS NO CLEAR EVIDENCE THAT OVERSEAS CHINESE HAVE RESPONDED TO INSTRUCTIONS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA TO BOYCOTT JAPANESE GOODS.

HOWEVER, HE DID NOT MINIMIZE THE THREAT OF SUCH ACTION.

YOSHIOKA SAID THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO CREATE PRESSURE ON JAPANESE BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY THROUGH THE THREAT OF A BOYCOTT IN ORDER TO FORCE THE GOVERNMENT TO REVERSE ITS STAND AND RECOGNIZE

30.24. 5031

PEIPING.

HE POINTED OUT THAT WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND AND SOUTH VIETNAM, ALL OF THE REMAINING COUNTRIES OF SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA RECOGNIZE PEIPING. THIS INCLUDES INDIA, PAKISTAN, INDONESIA, BURMA, CEYLON AND CAMBODIA.

CHINESE NATIONALS LIVING IN THOSE COUNTRIES THEREFORE ARE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST EMBASSIES AND DEPEND UPON THEM FOR THEIR PROTECTION.

YOSHIOKA SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTEMPT AT PRESSURE WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL.

HE SAID THAT JAPAN WILL EXPAND ITS TECHNICAL COOPERATION WITH ITS ASIA NEIGHBORS TO A CONSIDERABLE DEGREE AS THE RESULT OF THE CURRENT COLOMBO PLAN MEETING.

THE NEW ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE STARTING TO BUILD UP THEIR OWN CONSUMER INDUSTRIES SUCH AS MATCHES, SOAP, PAPER AND IN THE CASE OF INDIA, A TEXTILE INDUSTRY.

CONSEQUENTLY JAPAN HAS SHIFTED ITS EXPORTS FROM CONSUMER GOODS TO SUCH ITEMS AS STEEL, CEMENT AND MACHINERIES.

IF JAPAN WANTS TO SELL ITS MACHINES TO THIS AREA, HE SAID, "WE MUST TEACH THE BUYERS HOW TO USE OUR JAPANESE-MADE MACHINES."

THEREFORE JAPANESE BUSINESS CIRCLES RECOGNIZE THE NEED OF SUPPORTING TECHNICAL COOPERATION WITH THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN AREA.

HE SAID THAT AT THE END OF SEPTEMBER THERE WERE ABOUT 80 ASIAN TRAINEES IN JAPAN UNDER THE COLOMBO PLAN. APPROXIMATELY 100 MORE ARE THERE UNDER THREE OTHER PROGRAMS INCLUDING UN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND THOSE PAID FOR BY U.S. FOREIGN AID FUNDS AND JAPANESE WAR REPARATIONS FUNDS.

"ULTIMATELY WE HOPE THE TRAINING PROGRAM WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE EXPANSION OF JAPANESE TRADE," HE SAID, "BUT WE DO NOT WANT TO BE MISUNDERSTOOD AS GIVING THIS FOR MERE COMMERCIAL PURPOSES."

THEREFORE, HE SAID, THE TRAINING HAS BEEN CONCENTRATED ON AGRICULTURE, PARTICULARLY IN THE CULTIVATION OF RICE AND ON FISHING TECHNIQUES. THOSE FIELDS WILL HELP RAISE THE LIVING STANDARDS OF OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES AND IN THE LONG RUN WILL CONTRIBUTE TO GOOD RELATIONS.

BA-HJ241APS NM

END
OCT 25/58

CTR02

RECEIVED
BOL

RECEIVED
D
10